Evaluation Guidelines

The procedures for all data analysis should be shown. For evaluation, unless explicitly specified, the general guideline is that the procedure is given $\sim 60\%$ of the points and the result is given $\sim 40\%$ of the points.

Question (1): I-V curves without light illumination

Evaluation guidelines

- a. Correct electrical circuit diagram (1 point)
- b. Correct measured I-V curve (1 point)

Please note whether there is an error analysis including reproducibility, errors due to measuring tools, and whether error bars are marked on the diagram.

c. Correct analysis for obtaining the values of β and I_o (1 point)

Question (2): The characteristics of the solar cell under fixed light illumination

Evaluation guidelines

- a. Correct electrical circuit diagram (1 point)
- b. Correct I_{sc}, V_{oc} (1 point)
- c. Correctly measured I-V curve (2 points)

Please note whether there is an error analysis, data reproducibility, and whether error bars are marked on the diagram.

- d. Correct maximum output power (2 points)
- e. Correct load resistance for maximum output power (0.5 points)
- f. Correct estimate of the filling factor (0.5 points)

Question (3): The equivalent circuit diagram of the solar cell and I-V relationship

Evaluation guidelines:

- a. Correct circuit diagram (1.5 point)
- b. Correctly derived I-V relationship (1 point)
- c. Correct I-V relationship when R_{sh} and R_s are neglected (0.5 points)

Question (4): Variation of I_{sc} and V_{oc} under different illumination light intensities

Evaluation guidelines:

- a. Correct usage of polarizers and filters to change the illumination light intensity (1 point)
- b. Correct measurement of I_{sc} and determination of the relationship between I_{sc} and light intensity (1.5 points)
- c. Correct measurement of V_{oc} and determination of the relationship between V_{oc} and light intensity (1.5 points)

Question (5): Short-circuit current of the solar cell under different optical filters and intensities Evaluation guidelines:

- a. Correct measurement of the short-circuit current of the solar cell under different optical filters and intensities (1.5 points)
- b. Correctly analyzing the longest response wavelength (1 points)
- c. Correctly inferring the semiconductor material that the solar cell is made of (0.5 points)